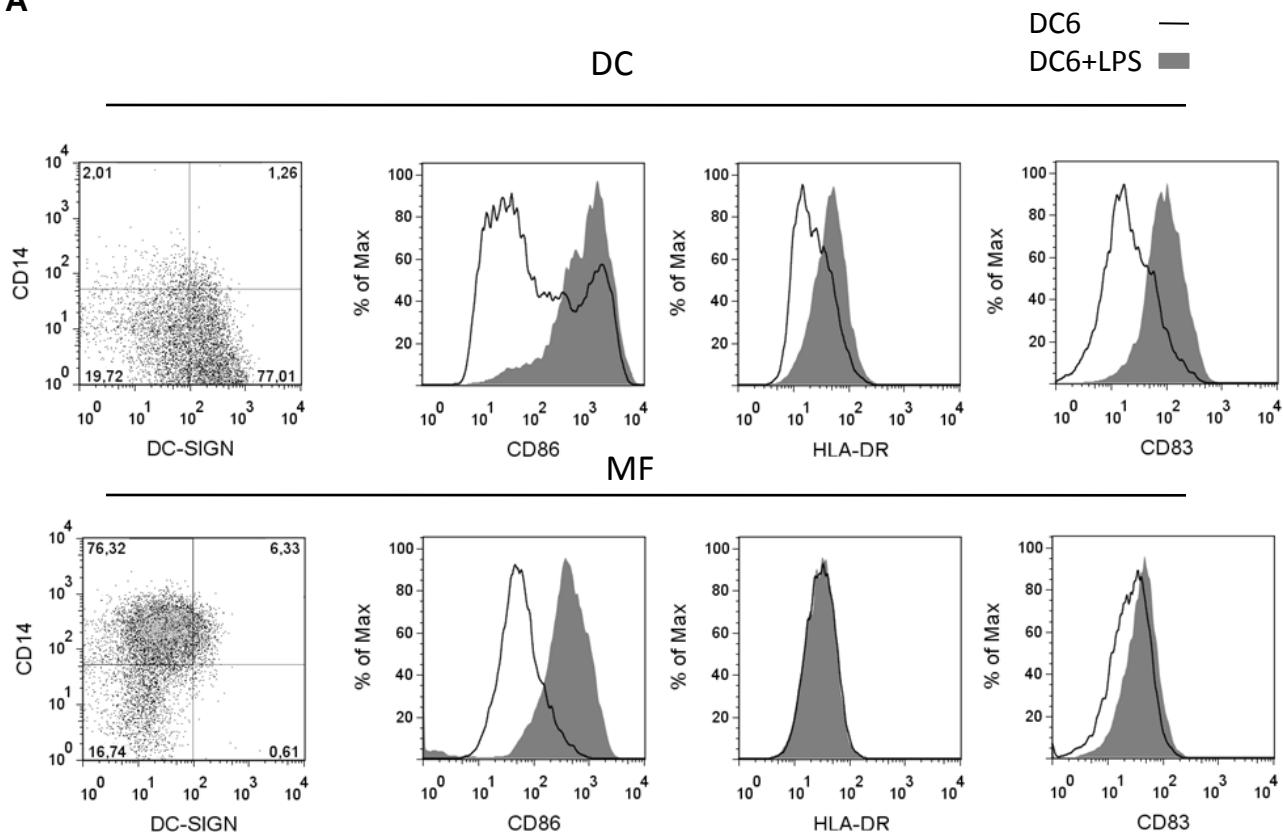
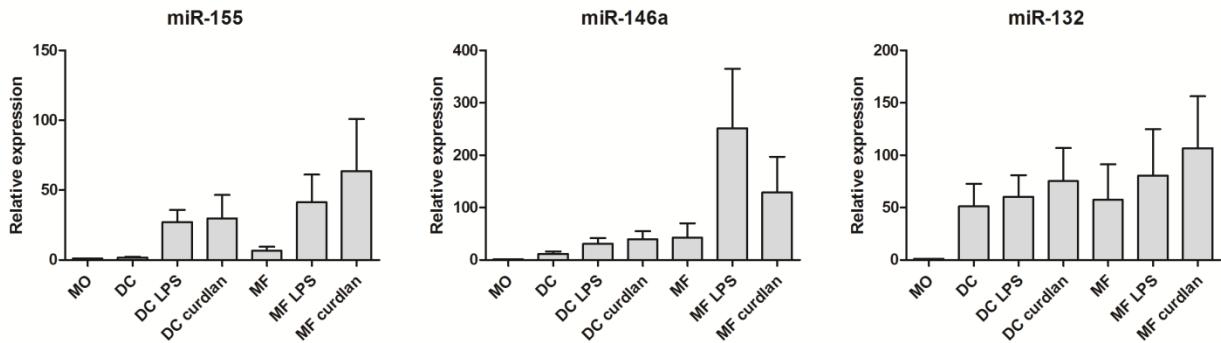


Online Supporting Information

A



B



Supplementary Fig. S1. Characteristics of MO derived DCs and MFs. (A) Flow cytometric analysis of MO derived DCs and MFs. Left panels show DCs and MFs characterized by the expression of CD14 and DC-SIGN on day 6 (DC6). The histograms represent the geometric mean fluorescent intensities of CD86, HLA-DR and CD83 shown as % of maximum in LPS stimulated DCs and MFs (filled gray) relative to respective values of un-stimulated cells (black line). Data from one representative donor are shown. (B) Expression of miR-155, miR-146a and miR-132 is induced during differentiation and/or maturation of DCs and MFs. Relative expression of each miRNA is shown compared to the level in MOs (=1). Data are mean with SEM of the results from three different donors.

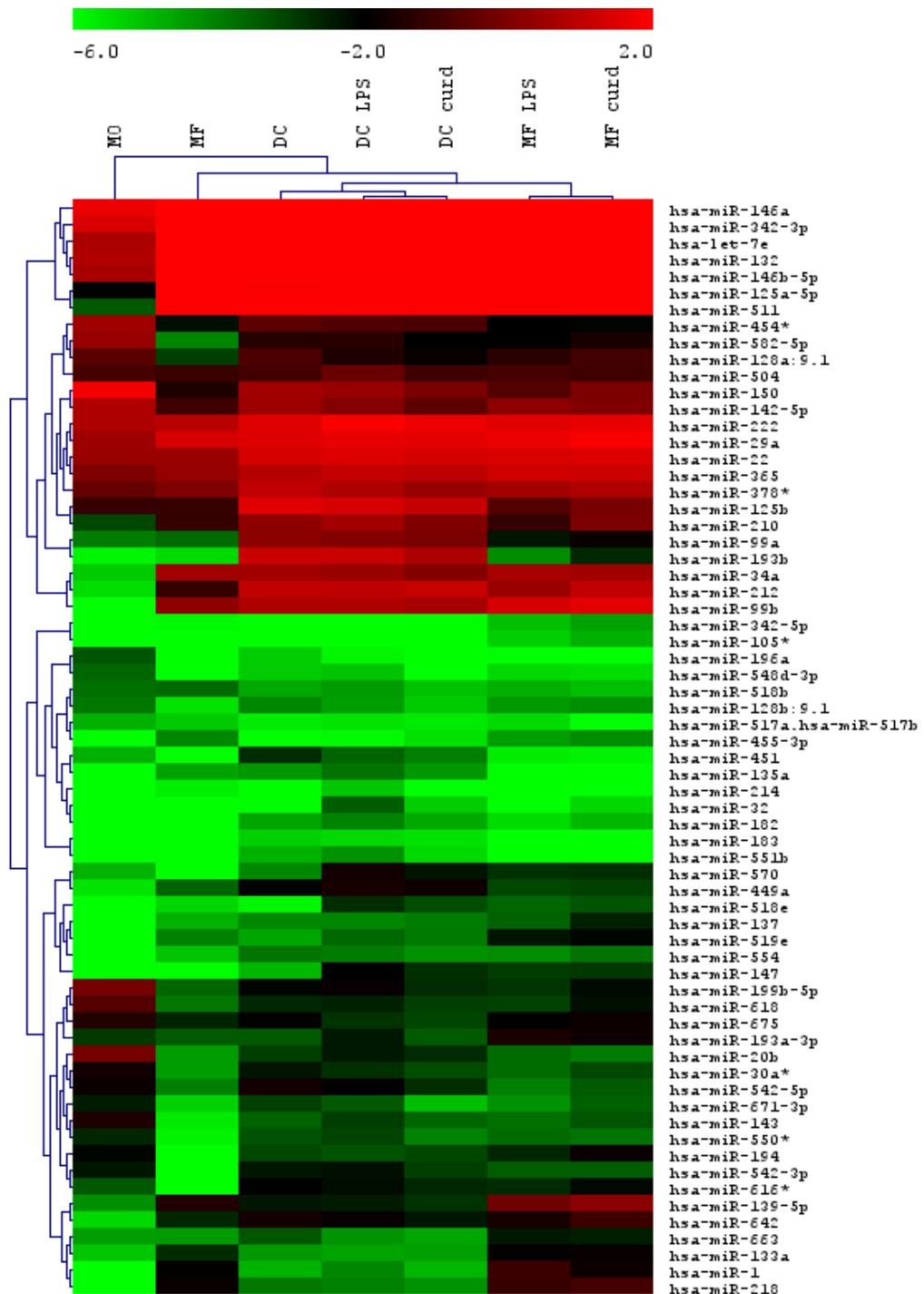
Supplementary Table S1: Number of miRNAs detected with Illumina miRNA array

	DC+		DC+ curdlan		MF+		MF+ curdlan
	MO	DC	LPS	MF	LPS		
Detected known miRNAs (detection p-value < 0.05)	355	380	317	307	332	332	372
high expression (Average signal > 1000)	142	142	142	133	115	135	141
average expression (Average signal 100...1000)	116	105	109	111	137	120	113
low expression (Average signal < 100)	97	133	66	63	80	77	118

Supplementary Table S2: Differential expression of miRNAs in MOs, DCs and MFs^a

ILMN_GENE	MO	DC	DC LPS	DC curd	MF	MF LPS	MF curd
hsa-miR-193b	40,70	5 367,60	5 263,40	3 937,00	54,50	126,30	380,20
hsa-miR-551b	1,00	84,90	119,40	55,00	1,00	1,60	1,00
hsa-miR-548d-3p	192,50	64,00	70,00	31,30	1,00	55,50	52,50
hsa-miR-32	31,00	37,30	211,20	63,30	1,00	24,00	56,20
hsa-miR-616*	223,80	590,20	513,00	380,20	29,30	366,50	538,40
hsa-miR-194	558,70	268,20	236,00	268,70	15,80	392,00	676,10
hsa-miR-99a	152,90	2 723,20	2 486,70	2 257,10	184,70	466,80	680,20
hsa-miR-196a	231,30	62,40	40,10	22,40	7,20	31,30	10,40
hsa-miR-147	1,00	79,40	589,30	352,30	11,80	305,10	321,00
hsa-miR-582-5p	3 075,60	892,00	936,90	590,20	138,30	608,20	783,70
hsa-miR-125b	1 071,30	6 830,60	6 223,20	5 121,30	1 067,80	1 487,20	2 222,80
hsa-miR-182	8,00	97,90	140,10	94,30	18,70	54,60	79,60
hsa-miR-212	52,70	4 895,30	4 767,00	5 205,10	1 065,80	3 158,90	4 864,70
hsa-miR-143	822,00	200,30	303,80	193,20	46,10	172,80	233,50
hsa-miR-150	8 618,10	3 508,80	3 082,90	2 272,30	837,60	1 521,10	2 342,90
hsa-miR-570	83,00	135,60	718,40	470,00	34,00	346,20	354,70
hsa-miR-454*	3 370,60	1 635,40	1 436,80	1 332,40	502,40	608,90	562,50
hsa-miR-449a	49,40	565,80	773,90	710,60	196,80	270,40	290,60
hsa-miR-199b-5p	2 136,40	554,80	647,50	367,40	193,30	332,30	534,90
hsa-miR-20b	2 117,10	300,60	457,40	370,10	107,40	183,50	153,30
hsa-miR-210	269,30	2 815,90	3 501,00	2 426,20	1 066,40	1 070,50	2 310,40
hsa-miR-618	1 512,30	384,30	408,50	297,10	160,70	290,90	500,50
hsa-miR-554	17,50	164,70	152,10	120,40	69,90	127,10	167,70
hsa-miR-663	105,90	229,20	116,30	95,50	108,60	455,40	430,30
hsa-miR-378*	1 808,70	4 861,20	3 922,30	3 110,20	2 357,70	3 518,00	3 982,00
hsa-miR-22	3 251,30	6 211,00	6 746,10	6 116,60	3 120,10	6 353,80	6 538,90
hsa-miR-642	55,60	743,10	638,30	461,50	382,50	767,10	1 155,70
hsa-miR-137	34,40	133,50	135,10	152,20	85,90	202,80	409,10
hsa-miR-222	3 998,10	6 821,20	9 217,40	7 845,10	4 493,40	6 929,80	7 511,90
hsa-miR-99b	15,30	4 023,10	4 042,00	3 680,10	2 809,90	6 120,90	7 056,00
hsa-miR-365	2 365,90	4 285,00	5 055,30	4 700,00	3 032,90	5 733,30	5 552,10
hsa-miR-132	4 071,00	15 177,70	15 138,60	16 988,90	11 307,00	14 735,20	14 608,00
hsa-miR-511	222,10	13 372,70	12 476,50	12 493,10	10 133,10	11 919,30	12 679,20
hsa-miR-342-3p	6 306,50	14 896,10	15 397,30	14 405,20	12 793,00	11 654,50	12 276,30
hsa-miR-146b-5p	3 703,00	15 830,20	16 210,30	15 930,60	13 775,10	16 574,70	15 348,10
hsa-miR-135a	20,40	112,40	168,50	112,50	99,20	21,70	23,70
hsa-miR-29a	3 299,00	6 692,90	7 404,90	7 209,30	6 153,50	7 881,40	8 886,40
hsa-miR-193a-3p	313,90	220,60	451,50	219,20	218,30	802,10	696,70
hsa-miR-34a	65,20	3 424,50	3 154,20	2 487,20	3 551,40	3 650,70	3 452,80
hsa-let-7e	3 822,80	11 357,00	12 381,90	13 072,40	12 464,70	15 568,90	14 345,10
hsa-miR-125a-5p	578,70	9 156,00	9 304,40	9 994,50	10 676,00	12 310,60	11 906,20
hsa-miR-146a	7 858,00	15 571,40	18 463,20	19 151,40	20 947,30	21 589,30	20 816,40
hsa-miR-518e	19,40	40,10	359,20	254,70	56,80	192,90	230,50
hsa-miR-519e	30,60	96,80	189,10	155,30	144,70	474,90	559,60
hsa-miR-139-5p	123,50	462,80	440,40	339,70	870,90	2 054,40	2 713,70
hsa-miR-133a	68,50	111,70	98,90	103,00	373,50	631,60	655,60
hsa-miR-455-3p	31,10	36,40	38,70	51,10	135,60	105,40	127,50
hsa-miR-218	1,00	159,90	143,30	119,60	656,50	1 088,10	1 263,90
hsa-miR-1	1,00	84,20	135,40	80,40	617,40	1 127,80	682,70

^aAverage expression signals of miRNAs with differential p-value<0.05 and which average expression level reached over 100 at least in one condition are shown.

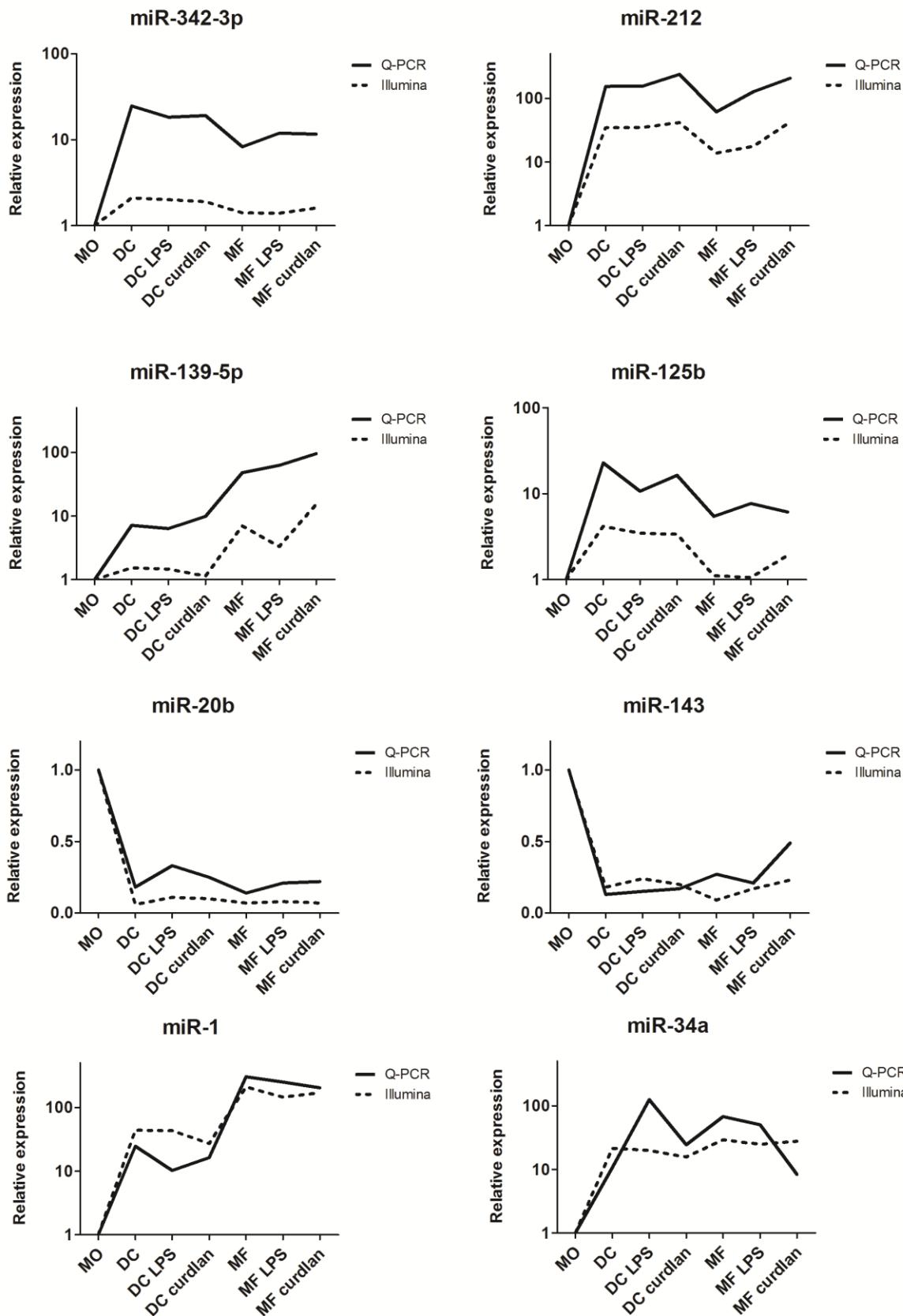


Supplementary Fig. S2. Hierarchical clustering of up- and down-regulated miRNAs. Only miRNA-s with average expression level over 100 at least in one condition are shown. Each column represents expression level of miRNAs (shown right) in each sample (shown above). Log2 expression values for each miRNA are mean-centered across all the analyzed miRNA expression values. Color scale from green (lower) to red (higher) represents deviation from the mean (black).

Supplementary Table S3. miRNAs up-regulated after stimulation with endotoxins^a

Up-regulated after induction both in MFs and DCs				
	DC LPS/DC	DC curd/DC	MF LPS/MF	MF curd/MF
miR-518e	9.0	6.4	3.4	4.1
miR-147	7.4	4.4	25.9	27.2
miR-32	5.7	1.7	24.0	56.2
miR-570	5.3	3.5	10.2	10.4
miR-193a-3p	2.0	1.0	3.7	3.2
miR-519e	2.0	1.6	3.3	3.9
Up-regulated after induction only in MFs				
	DC LPS/DC	DC curd/DC	MF LPS/MF	MF curd/MF
miR-182	1.4	1.0	2.9	4.3
miR-22	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.1
miR-137	1.0	1.1	2.4	4.8
miR-99b	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.5
miR-193b	1.0	0.7	2.3	7.0
miR-212	1.0	1.1	3.0	4.6
miR-139-5p	1.0	0.7	2.4	3.1
miR-99a	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.7
miR-642	0.9	0.6	2.0	3.0
hmiR-663	0.5	0.4	4.2	4.0

^amiRNA expression levels are shown as fold differences compared to the respective average values in DCs or MFs. For miRNAs designated with bold, induction with LPS and curdlan was also determined by RT-PCR. Up-regulation of miR-147 in response to LPS has been shown earlier in mouse [28]



Supplementary Fig. S3. Verification of Illumina array results with quantitative RT-PCR. Data from one representative donor are shown and are normalized to the value in MOs (=1).

Supplementary Table S4. Comparison of Illumina Array and qPCR results^a

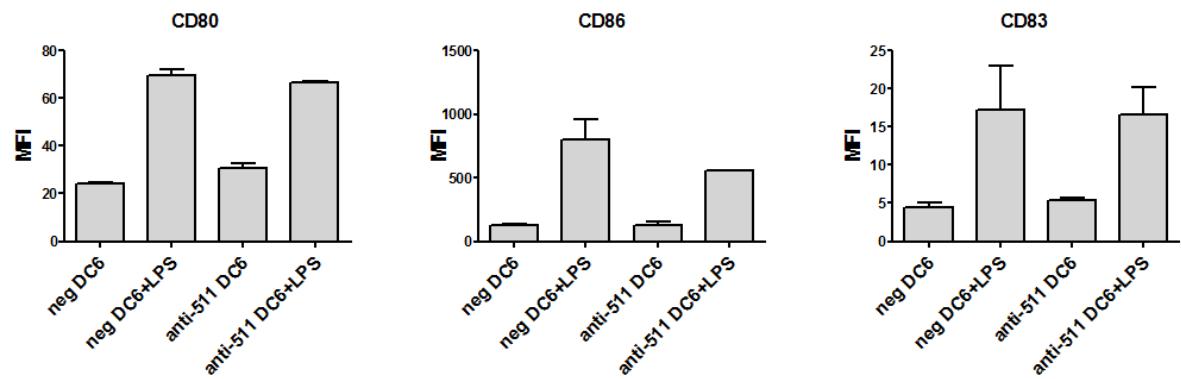
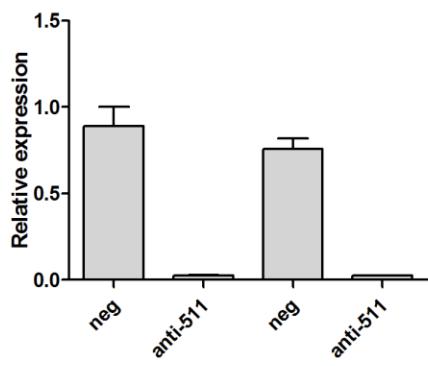
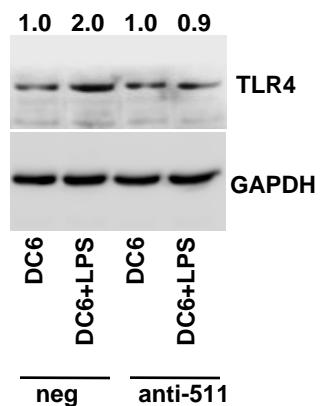
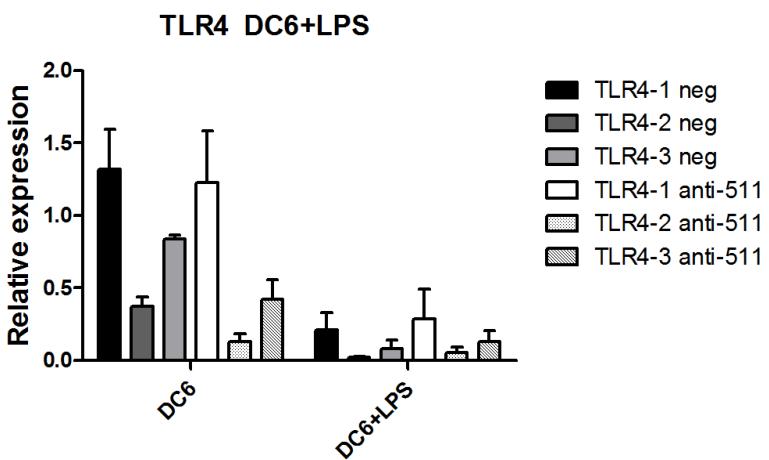
miRNA	DC/MO		DC+LPS/MO		DC+curd/MO		MF/MO		MF+LPS/MO		MF+curd/MO	
	Illum.	qPCR	Illum.	qPCR	Illum.	qPCR	Illum.	qPCR	Illum.	qPCR	Illum.	qPCR
miR-99b	263,6	173,9	264,8	170,9	241,1	214,7	184,1	505,1	401,0	1095,5	462,3	1047,0
miR-193b	131,8	85,1	129,3	94,6	96,7	82,5	NS	1,2	3,1	4,5	9,3	8,8
miR-212	93,0	85,6	90,5	92,7	98,8	130,9	20,2	36,8	60,0	71,6	92,4	113,9
miR-511	60,2	665,0	56,2	532,2	56,2	517,0	45,6	553,4	53,7	714,5	57,1	649,9
miR-34a	52,5	39,8	48,4	86,0	38,1	23,9	54,5	38,9	56,0	59,9	53,0	51,7
miR-99a	17,8	13,7	16,3	10,7	14,8	10,4	NS	2,7	3,1	4,7	4,4	4,3
miR-1	8,4	13,6	13,5	6,1	8,0	9,1	61,7	190,7	112,8	212,0	68,3	165,2
miR-125b	6,4	16,7	5,8	9,0	4,8	10,1	NS	3,0	NS	4,3	2,1	3,7
miR-139-5p	3,7	3,9	3,6	3,9	2,7	5,4	7,1	28,5	16,6	36,9	22,0	54,1
miR-132	3,7	48,0	3,7	46,7	4,2	55,3	2,8	24,4	3,6	39,2	3,6	68,1
miR-342-3p	2,4	14,1	2,4	12,0	2,3	10,8	2,0	4,9	NS	6,9	NS	6,8
miR-518e	2,1	NS	18,5	NS	13,1	NS	2,9	NS	9,9	NS	11,9	NS
miR-146a	2,0	7,6	2,3	20,3	2,4	24,1	2,7	15,3	2,7	207,4	2,6	60,9
miR-143	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,3
miR-20b	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
miR-155	NS	NS	NS	35,5	NS	44,4	NS	3,7	NS	31,3	NS	67,9

^amiRNA expression levels are shown as average fold differences compared to the value in MOs, the results are average values of 2 or 3 different donor cells. NS means not significant or less than 2 times up- or downregulation. Only miRNAs with the expression differences and studied by both methods are shown.

LOCUS NM_138554 5667 bp mRNA linear PRI 17-MAY-2009
 DEFINITION Homo sapiens toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4), transcript variant 1, mRNA.
 1 ctcttgctgt ttcttagcc actggctcgc aggccgtttc ttcttctaac ttcttcct
 61 gtgacaaaag agataactat tagagaaaca aaagtccaga atgctaagg tgccgcttc
 121 acttcctctc accctttagc ccagaactgc tttaataca ccaattgcgt tgcccggct
 181 cgaggaagag aagacaccag tgccctcagaactgcgt cagacggta taqcgagcca
 241 cgattcaca ggccactgc tgctcaca aagcgtggg ATGATGCCAG GATGATGCT
 301 GCCTCGGGCC TGCTGGGAC TCTGATCCCCA GCCATGGCCT TCCTCTCCCTG CGTGAGACCA
 361 GAAAGCTGGG AGCCCTGCCT GGAGGTGGTT CCTAATAATTAA CTATCAATG CATGGAGCTG
 421 AATTCTTACCA AAATCCCAACCA AGAACCTGGGA CCTGAGCTT
 481 AATCCCCCTGA CCCATTTAGC CGCTATAGC TTCTTCAGT TCCCAGACT GCAGGTCTG **TLR4-1F**
 541 GATTATCCA GGTGTGAAAT CCAGACAATT SAGATGGG CATATCAGAG CCTAAGCCAC **TLR4-1R**
 601 CTCTCTACCT TAATATTGAC AGGAAACCCC ATCCAGATT TAGCCTGGG AGCCTTTCT
 661 GGACTATCAA GTTACAGAA GCTGGTGGCT GTGGAGACAA ATCTAGCATC TCTAGAGAAC

 2641 GAGCTGTAAC GCCTCTCAC CAGGAACACT TACCTGGAGT GGGAGGACAG TGCCCTGGG
 2701 CGGCACATCT TCTGGAGACG ACTCAGAAAA GCCCTGCTGG ATGGTAAATC ATGGAATCCA
 2761 GAAGGAACAG TGGGTACAGG ATGCAATTGG CAGGAAGCAG CATCTATCTG aagaggaaaa
 2821 ataaaaacct cctggggcat ttctggcca gctgggtcca acacttgttca agttaataag
 2881 tataatgc tgccacatgt cggccatgt gctaagggttca agtaattcca tggtgacta
 2941 gatatgcgg gctgtcaata ctaaggagct tccagtgcag agggaaataa tgtagacta
 3001 aaatacagag tcttcagggt gggcattca accaactcg tcaagaacc catgacaata
 3061 aaagtcttta caactttac tcacatcaatgt tgaaaaga **c**agagaaaaac agaaagagac **miR-511 I**
 3121 attgttttcc ttctggatct ttgttaatggg aattgttata tgttatagcc atcataaaaac
 3181 cattttggta gtttttgcgtt aactgggttca ttctttttcc ttttttgtt gaatacaatt
 3241 taaattctac ttgtactgt cagtcgtcaa ggggtctctg atgcagatg ccccttccat
 3301 ttaatgtctg tctccatata gagggttaaag tctagtgcgtt aattcttaag gaaacctgtat
 3361 taacacatgc teacaaccat ctgggttc ctgcggatgt ttctatatttt taactaatca
 3421 cccttgcatttattttttt ttttatatttc agtctttttc tttttttgtt tgccctataa
 3481 gctaatatca taaaataaggt tgtaaagac gtgttcaaa tatccatatt aaccactatt
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 3601 tattgcttac taatgtatca ctgtcatgaa aagcggatgtt aataatatttgggaaagggg
 3661 gcactttttaa acggggaa aaaaattccg ctccctggc ttatcatggaa caattttggc
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 3841 tcagaacaag tgatgttgc ttggacccctgtt aatcttttgc gggagacaca gatggctggg
 3901 aATCCCCCTGA tGTACCTTC **C**actggccag gagaactac tgtaaggta ttcaaggcag **TLR4-2F**
 3961 ggatataca ttgtcttgc **ttgttggggca** **atgc** ccttg accacattt gggaaaggatg **TLR4-2R**
 4021 gatgttata ttgagaaaaac atatgttgcg gatattaatgg gtttcttata aagaagggtt
 4081 ccggaaaaaa atgttccatc acccttcgttca gaaaacggaa atcaaaaggaa accaaatca
 4141 ggtgtcatc agggaaatgtt aaaaaaaac cacaatgaga tttttttttt tttttttttt
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 4381 aataatggaa atcagaattt caagaaaaattt ttacactcc catgttccattt gttttttttt
 4441 tcacatcac tttttccaaat caaccccaat ttccatttgc **aataaa** atgggggg
 4501 acaaaatggaa ttgttgcataatccatgttcaatgg gatatttttc accctaaaaa aagggggat
 4561 cctgttattt atgacacat gatataaccc ggaggccatt atgtatgtt aatggacaa
 4621 gtaacaaaaa **gacaa** atact gcgttgcattt atttatgtt gtttctaaa tagtcaact **miR-511 II**
 4681 catagaagca gagaatagaa ctttttttttccatgggggggggggggggggggggggggggggg
 4741 aatagggttgcgttcaatgg gatataatggg gatataatgggggggggggggggggggggggggg
 4801 tcacgttat agcggatgttcaatgg gatataatgggggggggggggggggggggggggggggg
 4861 taagggttgcgttcaatgg gatataatgggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggg
 4921 ggagggttgcgttcaatgg gatataatgggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggg
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 5101 accacgttca gaaatgg
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 5581 aatggatgttcaatgg gatataatgg
 5641 ctctctctca aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

Supplementary Fig. S4. The partial sequence of the human TLR4 mRNA. Protein coding region is shown in uppercase and 3'UTR in lowercase. miR-511 target sequences are highlighted with blue and qPCR primer binding sites with red. Polyadenylation sites are underlined.

A**B****C****D**

Supplementary Fig. S5. Knock-down of miR-511 does not lead to major changes in expression of DC cell activation markers. (A) The levels of CD80, CD86 and CD83 were measured on day 6 (DC6) during the DC differentiation and after 24 hours of LPS treatment (DC6+LPS). Average of geometric mean fluorescence intensities (MFI) with SEM of two parallel treatment are shown. (B) Inhibition of miR-511 is shown as average miRNA expression level with SEM of two parallel treatment normalized to the levels of control transfection on differentiation time point day 6 (DC6, neg, =1). (C) Western analysis of DCs on day 6 (DC6) and after the LPS treatment, miR-511 inhibitor (anti-511) and the control inhibitor (neg) were used as indicated. Western blots are normalized to the GAPDH, the numbers indicate the fold difference compared to control transfected cells on day 6 (DC6, neg). (F) Analysis of TLR4 mRNA levels using indicated primers and conditions (D). Data are mean with SEM of two parallel transfections (D).